**World History Honors Semester Exam Review**

Directions: Be able to explain the significance of each term.

Unit 1: Ancient Rome

Chapter 6, section 1: The Roman Republic

Republic

Patricians

Plebeians

Tribunes

Consuls

Senate

Dictator

Legions

Punic Wars

Hannibal

Chapter 6, section 2: The Roman Empire

Civil war

Julius Caesar

Triumvirate

Augustus

Pax Romana

Chapter 6, section 3: The Rise of Christianity

Jesus

Apostle

Paul

Diaspora

Constantine

Bishop

Peter

Pope

Chapter 6, section 4: The Fall of the Roman Empire

Inflation

Mercenary

Diocletian

Constantinople

Attila

Unit 2: Byzantine & Muslim Empires

Chapter 10, section 1: The Rise of Islam

Allah

Muhammad

Islam

Muslim

Hijrah

Mosque

Qur’an

Chapter 10, section 2: Islam Expands

Caliph

Umayyads

Shi’a

Sunni

Sufi

Abbasids

Fatimid

Chapter 10, section 3: Muslim Culture

House of Wisdom

Calligraphy

Chapter 11, section 1: The Byzantine Empire

Justinian

Justinian Code

Hagia Sophia

Patriarch

Icon

Excommunication

Triptych

Unit 3: The Middle Ages

Chapter 13, section 2: Feudalism in Europe

Lord

Fief

Vassal

Knight

Serf

Manor

Tithe

Chapter 13, section 3: The Age of Chivalry

Chivalry

Tournament

Troubadour

Chapter 13, section 4: The Power of the Church

Clergy

Sacrament

Canon law

Holy Roman Empire

Chapter 14, section 1: Church Reform and the Crusades

Simony

Gothic

Urban II

Crusade

Saladin

Inquisition

Chapter 14, section 1: The Hundred Years War and the Plague

John Wycliffe

Jan Hus

Bubonic plague

Unit 4: Renaissance and Reformation

Chapter 17, section 1: The Italian Renaissance

Renaissance

Humanism

Secular

Patron

Perspective

Vernacular

Chapter 17, section 2: The Northern Renaissance

Utopia

William Shakespeare

Johann Gutenberg

Chapter 17, section 3: Luther Leads the Reformation

Indulgence

Reformation

Lutheran

Protestant

Peace of Augsburg

Annul

Anglican

Chapter 17, section 4: The Reformation Continues

Predestination

Calvinism

Theocracy

Presbyterian

Anabaptist

Catholic Reformation

Jesuits

Council of Trent